“Prevention of sex trafficking is our ultimate aim”

An interview with York dentist Dr Andrea Ubhi

Sex trafficking remains a major issue in many parts of Asia, not only in sex tourism hot spots like in Indonesia or Thailand but also in smaller countries like Nepal. UK-based charity Asha Nepal (hope for Nepal) tries to prevent children becoming involved in the sex trade and helps victims of trafficking and sexual abuse in the country to re-establish themselves in society. Dental Tribune spoke about the organisation’s work and its impact on the lives of survivors with one of the charity’s trustees, Dr Andrea Ubhi from York, who is to take over as chairperson later this year and who runs one of the country’s leading private dental practices.

Dr Andrea Ubhi (second from right) with Asha Nepal children. © Asha Nepal, UK

Dr Ubhi, you run a successful dental practice in York. How did you first become involved with Asha Nepal?

Asha Nepal usually does not make the headlines when it comes to sex trafficking. To your knowledge, how many children are victims of sex trafficking in Nepal itself?

Some of the girls who come to Asha have been trafficked and rescued from cabin bars in the tourist district of Kathmandu. They started as dancers and were then forced into the sex trade. What is great about Asha Nepal is that it does not provide an orphanage or children’s home as such but a transitional home. Asha seeks to work with the child or teenager’s immediate family or the extended family to help the child/teenager transition back safely into the community. Asha offers counselling after trauma, provides education and a safe home, and then Asha’s social workers work with their families to give parenting training, life skills and access to safe accommodation so that the child/teenager can return to living at home and be reintegrated into the community. Independence is one of our main aims.

How is your organisation helping victims of sex trafficking in Nepal itself?

Dr Ubhi, you run a larger organisation and, frankly, would be of better use than in a smaller organisation. How many children in Nepal are involved with a few charities over the years, however, it has been difficult for me to find as much time as I wanted to give to charity work, as I have been busy building up dental businesses, in addition to bringing up three children. Several years ago, I sold one of my practices, an NHS practice, and that reduced my workload, finally giving me the time and money to expand my interest in charity. Although I had never really focused on women’s issues before, knowing that men and women are equal in the world, I decided to become involved in Asha Nepal, as I had been becoming increasingly aware of the issue of trafficking and Asha was at a small size where I thought my management skills would be of better use than in a larger organisation and, frankly, I wanted to know exactly where my money was going.

Once a child is in domestic labour, there is also a high risk of being trafficked. Sometimes, this happens insidiously: someone might say that he or she has a better job in the next town, then someone might offer the child a job in Delhi, which in the end turns out to be captivity in a brothel.

Asha Nepal considers the whole picture and tries to prevent children being trafficked by providing funding to very poor families to help give their children an education, which in turn provides the hope of dignified employment.

When I went over in September, they were still terrified because it was not just only one earthquake, but about 300. There were continual tremors and many people were sleeping outside, even when it was cold and raining. While the destruction in Kathmandu was significant, in the north-eastern

Asha Nepal also works with the mothers of poor families, for example, the father may be unemployed, drink too much or abandon his family altogether. If there are issues with providing for the family, Asha Nepal assists with emergency rent and food so that the mothers can get on their feet. Asha has a job coordinator who helps mothers or trafficking survivors obtain a place in a training programme and then work.

How many of the children you look after find their way back into society?

All of them. In some cases in which children have been trafficked or are victims of sexual abuse by their own family and are in high danger of being re-trafficked, there is no hope of safe reintegration with their own family. Asha assigns such children to foster families. They remain there with Asha until they are old enough to be integrated into society independently when they are adults.

The April earthquake last year had a devastating effect on the country’s infrastructure. Has this affected your work and, if so, to what extent?

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“...about 30,000 girls from Nepal are tricked into going over the border each year and trafficked...”

Dr. Andrea Ubhi

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Dr. Ubhi, thank you very much for the interview and good luck for the future.

Dr. Andreas Ubhi